DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 330 344 IR 053 507

AUTHOR Fine, Beth, Comp.; Villines, Dianne, Comp.
TITLE Library Programs. Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program. LSCA Title IV. Review of Program Activities, 1989.
INSTITUTION Office of Educational Research and Improvement (ED), Washington, DC.
REPORT NO LP-90-745
PUB DATE Oct 90
NOTE 50p.; For the 1988 activities review, see ED 311 910.
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Directories/Catalogs (132) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *American Indians; *Construction Programs; Federal Aid; *Grants; *Hawaiians; *Library Acquisition; Library Extension; Library Facilities; *Library Personnel; Library Services; Public Libraries; Staff Development
IDENTIFIERS *Library Services and Construction Act

ABSTRACT

The lack of library facilities, books and documents, and trained personnel are significant obstacles to Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives engaged in developing and strengthening public library services. The Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program is the only Federal library program that provides direct grant funds for establishing or improving public library services for these two groups. This report provides information on the fifth year of funding (fiscal year 1989) of the Library Services and Construction Act (LSCA) Title IV grant programs, which provide appropriations for the two groups under two program cycles: Basic Grants and Special Projects. An explanation of the Basic Grants program is presented, with an appended table showing a breakdown of funding by activity for each basic grant. Highlights are then given of each Special Projects award including the exemplary Special Projects grants of the Three Affiliated Tribes and the Nisqually Tribe; in addition, a map and a funding summary for fiscal years 1985-1989 are provided. Thirteen Hawaiian Natives projects, funded under the Basic Grant program, are also listed; information provided for each project includes its funding, its objective, and a brief summary of activities to be accomplished. An appendix summarizes the basic grants for fiscal year 1989 and indicates the assessment, training, personnel, library materials, dissemination, transportation, special programs, and construction costs for each tribe, by state. (MAB)

**********
* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *
**********

ED330344

# Library Programs

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☐ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

## LSCA Title IV

# Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program

IR053507

## Review of Program Activities 1989

BEST COPY AVAILABLE



*Office of Educational Research and Improvement*
*U.S. Department of Education*

IR

# Library Programs

## Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program

Library Services and Construction Act, Title IV

**Review of Program Activities 1989**

Compiled by Beth Fine and Dianne Villines

October 1990

**U.S. Department of Education**
Lauro F. Cavazos
*Secretary*

**Office of Educational Research and Improvement**
Christopher T. Cross
*Assistant Secretary*

**Library Programs**
Anne J. Mathews
*Director*

**Information Services**
Sharon K. Horn
*Director*

# Foreword

For the past 5 years, the Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program, Title IV of the Library Services and Construction Act, has awarded discretionary grants to federally recognized Indian Tribes and to the single organization recognized by the Governor of Hawaii to serve Hawaiian Natives, Alu Like, Inc.

Two types of grants—basic and special projects—are made to support specific activities that encourage the development and improvement of public library services. These activities answer the varied library needs of the tribal communities. They range from training of library personnel to construction and renovation of library facilities. Library projects evolving from these activities have resulted in a dramatic increase in the access to significant library materials and the use of libraries by Indians and Hawaiian Natives.

This booklet provides an overview of program accomplishments, including highlights of grant activities for both basic and special projects for the Indian Tribes, and a summary of the Native Hawaiian Library Project. Thanks are extended to the Acting Director of Library Development Staff, Ray Fry, and members of his staff—Beth Fine, Dianne Villines, and Angela Miles—whose efforts have made this booklet possible.

Anne J. Mathews
Director
Office of Library Programs
Office of Educational
Research and Improvement

## For Further Information

Additional information may be obtained by contacting:

Library Development Staff
Library Programs, OERI
U.S. Department of Education
555 New Jersey Avenue NW.
Washington, DC 20208-5571
(202) 219–1315

# Table of Contents

Foreword ..... iii

Introduction ..... 1

Basic Grants ..... 3

Special Projects Grants ..... 7

Special Projects Grantees FY 1985–1989 (map) ..... 30

Special Projects Funding Summary ..... 31

Hawaiian Natives Projects ..... 33

Appendix—Summary of Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989 ..... 39

# Introduction

The lack of library facilities, books and documents, and trained personnel are significant obstacles to Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives engaged in developing and strengthening public library services. This booklet describes varied approaches for overcoming those obstacles.

The Library Services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives Program is the only Federal library program that provides direct grant funds for establishing or improving public library services for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives.

Competitive funding and noncompetitive funding are both available through Basic and Special Projects Grants. The first program to make awards is the noncompetitive Basic Grant Program, with separate appropriations for Indian Tribes and Hawaiian Natives. The amount of the Basic Grant is determined by dividing the funds available by the number of eligible Tribes. For each Indian Tribe, this amount was $3,629 and for the single Hawaiian Native organization, the appropriation was $612,175. Basic Grant funds are reserved for all eligible Tribes, but only one-third of those eligible applied for and received Basic Grants. The remaining program funds were used to make awards on a competitive basis to 17 Tribes under the Special Projects Program.

Since this program is a set-aside of 2 percent of the appropriations for LSCA Titles I, II, and III, the amount of available funds exceeded $2.4 million. These funds were used to award 159 Basic Grants, totaling $598,090, to 165 Indian Tribes; one Basic Grant to Hawaiian Natives in the amount of $612,175; and 17 Special Projects awards exceeding $1.2 million.

# LSCA Title IV

## Basic Grants

## Overview of Basic Grants

The Basic Grant for Indian Tribes in fiscal year 1989 was $3,629. What can Indian Tribes accomplish with these funds?

The Basic Grant is used to initiate or supplement any of the eight activities allowed under the program guidelines. These activities include library needs assessment; salaries and training of library personnel; purchase of library materials; dissemination of information about library services; transportation to provide Indians and Hawaiian Natives access to library services; conduct of special library programs for Indians and Hawaiian Natives; construction, purchase, renovation, or remodeling of library buildings; and contracts to provide library services to Indians and Hawaiian Natives or to carry out any of the above activities.

The table in the appendix shows the distribution of Basic Grant funds to Indian Tribes by activity. For the last 5 years, two activities—purchase of library materials and salaries of library personnel— have dominated, accounting for over 60 percent of Basic Grant funds, followed by construction or renovation of the library facility and special library programs.

Buying books and nonprint resources, providing extra hours of library services, putting up needed bookshelves, and producing a storytelling hour are legitimate uses of Basic Grant funds.

The following highlights of selected Basic Grant projects provide examples of successful uses of limited resources to build a foundation for growth of public library services:

**Northway Village, Alaska,** serving 350 people, will use about 25 percent of its basic grant to provide the librarian's salary for 10 hours per week for 3 months. About 60 percent of the grant will purchase educational videos and books about the Athapascan Indian and other Native American groups, as well as titles in popular reading topics. The remainder of the grant will be used to provide a 4-week summer reading program for children, and to record cultural events and Athapascan history through dance and storytelling.

**The Lower Elwha Tribe in Port Angeles, Washington,** serving a population of more than 1,000, plans to use over 40 percent of its grant to remodel the Tribal Center facility. Display cases will be purchased to accommodate culturally relevant books, photographs, and other documents. The remaining funds will purchase other library materials to help satisfy the library needs of the community.

# LSCA Title IV

## Special Projects Grants

## Overview of Special Projects Grants

Special Projects Grants are competitive grants that are made with funds remaining after Basic Grants are awarded. Only applicants with Basic Grants in the same fiscal year are eligible to compete for these funds.

All Special Projects grantees are required to contribute 20 percent of the total project costs. In addition, a librarian must administer the project funds, and the project must be part of a long-range program of 3 to 5 years.

Of the 17 Tribes funded in fiscal year 1989, 12 had previous grants under the Special Projects Program, including the Three Affiliated Tribes in North Dakota, which has received funding for 5 successive years. All grants ranged from over $20,000 to over $170,000, for a total of $1,238,435.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Central Council of Tlingit and Haida<br>Juneau, Alaska | |
| **Project Director** | Edward K. Thomas<br>Council President | |
| **Librarian** | Sylvia Eller Wolfe<br>Librarian/Archivist | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $100,762 |
| | Tribal | 29,581 |
| | Total | $130,343 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The Tlingit and Haida Special Library Project will organize, microfilm, and index over 100,000 tribal documents. Twenty villages, with a total population of 16,000, will have computer access to these records.

Most tribal documents are irreplaceable. Their preservation will make the Tlingit and Haida Library the central repository for primary source reference material on Southeast Alaskan Natives.

The Tribe will hire a librarian/archivist and a library technician to carry out the project.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Nenana Native Village<br>Nenana, Alaska | |
| **Project Director** | Robin Turk<br>Librarian<br>Nenana Public Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $42,050 |
| | Tribal | 24,200 |
| | Total | $66,250 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

A state-of-the-art computer system will improve the delivery of library services to about 2,100 people in a 19,500-square-mile area. Substantial library resources will be available through telecommunications using appropriate hardware and software programs.

The project will encourage the participation of children and parents in library activities that use both print and nonprint material. To increase interaction with parents, a Native library aide will be hired to allow the librarian time for technical services.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Pilot Point Village<br>Pilot Point, Alaska | |
| **Project Director** | Bobette Kramer<br>Librarian | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $26,760 |
| | Tribal | 7,136 |
| | Total | $33,896 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

Public library services will be provided for the first time to this village of 20 families. A part-time librarian will be hired to serve this isolated community. The school librarian will provide training in library skills and children's services. In addition, the new librarian will attend workshops given by the Alaska State Library.

Other objectives of the project include building a handicapped access ramp and purchasing library materials, especially those featuring Pilot Point Village.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Hualapai Tribe<br>Peach Springs, Arizona | |
| **Project Director** | Michael Reed<br>Superintendent<br>School District #8 | |
| **Librarian** | Waldine Suminimo<br>Librarian<br>Peach Springs Elementary School | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $23,019 |
| | Tribal | 5,827 |
| | Total | $28,846 |
| **Project Period** | 9–1–89 to 8–31–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

Located on the South Rim of the Grand Canyon, the school library will serve the public library needs of the 1,500 members of the Hualapai Tribe. Public library services will include access to library resources for adults and evening and Saturday hours of operation.

A weekly story-telling program and folk-art demonstration will be offered. The Hualapai Elderly Program will transport elders and the disabled to the library. Posters and advertisements in the tribal newspaper will increase community awareness of the library.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Hoopa Valley Tribe<br>Hoopa, California | |
| **Project Director** | Colleen Goff<br>Tribal Planner | |
| **Librarian** | Judy Klapproth<br>Humboldt County Librarian | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $179,277 |
| | Tribal | 63,788 |
| | Other | 50,000 |
| | Total | $293,065 |
| **Project Period** | 9–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The Tribe will build a 2,688-square-foot library to serve 4,300 people on the Reservation. The library will become the Hoopa Branch of the Humboldt County Library System under a cooperative agreement between the Hoopa Valley Business Council and the County of Humboldt.

An archives section and a controlled-environment vault will preserve valuable historical resources for tribal members and scholars.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Fort Belknap Assiniboine<br>and Gros Ventre Tribes<br>Harlem, Montana | |
| **Project Director** | Kenneth Ryan<br>Tribal Administrator | |
| **Librarian** | Tom Proctor<br>Director<br>Fort Belknap Community College Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal<br>Tribal | $52,327<br>12,250 |
| | Total | $64,577 |
| **Project Period** | 1–1–90 to 12–31–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The Fort Belknap College Tribal Library serves as the public library for the Assiniboine and Gros Ventre Tribes. The Tribes will restore, catalog, and index documents and materials spanning the past 150 years. These archival materials, in both hard copy and microfilm form, will be organized and stored in a 1,200-square-foot area of the library so that the Reservation's 2,800 members and outside scholars will have access.

A consultant and an archival librarian will be hired to develop the tribal library archives.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians<br>Red Lake, Minnesota | |
| **Project Director** | Don Allery<br>Tribal Consultant | |
| **Librarian** | Ron McGriff<br>Consulting Librarian | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $49,178 |
| | Tribal | 92,570 |
| | Total | $141,748 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

A new Tribal Information Center serves 5,400 tribal members on the Red Lake Reservation. Two tribal members will be hired as library technicians and trained in circulation procedures, technical services, library automation, and patron services. A survey of library needs of patrons and high school students will be conducted. Specialized programs for all age groups will be developed. The Tribe will contribute funds for collection development in health, social services, and law.

An archives development grant from the National Publications and Records Commission will support the salaries of an archivist and an archives technician will also work in the Tribal Information Center.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Pueblo of Santa Clara<br>Española, New Mexico | |
| **Project Director** | Teresa Naranjo<br>Librarian<br>Santa Clara Community Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $48,366 |
| | Tribal | 12,897 |
| | Total | $61,263 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

A variety of library services for the 2,500 Pueblo members will be supported by this project. To keep the library open daily, two community members will be trained in library management. Library materials on Native American History, magazines on consumer information, recreational reading, and research materials will be purchased.

Special programs will be presented to benefit 150 elders, 360 clients of the Rehabilitation Center, 30 tribal employees, and 200 children. These programs will feature homebound services, storytelling, tutoring, basic library use, literacy, and the use of computers. Bimonthly newsletters will keep all Pueblo members informed of available services and programs.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Pueblo of Zuni<br>Zuni, New Mexico | |
| **Project Director** | Veronica Peynetsa<br>Librarian<br>Zuni Public Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $49,466 |
| | Tribal | 21,215 |
| | Total | $70,681 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The project will pay part of the salaries of an assistant librarian and a clerk-typist. Training for the certification of the librarian and assistant librarian will be undertaken. Selected library materials will be purchased and special exhibits of historical photographs and documents will be presented to encourage the community to use the library.

The Zuni Public Library will pursue a public relations program that involves the local radio station and community newspaper to inform the 8,960 Pueblo members of available resources.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Three Affiliated Tribes<br>New Town, North Dakota | |
| **Project Director** | Quincee Baker-Gwin<br>Library Director<br>Fort Berthold Public Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $175,581 |
| | Tribal | 109,770 |
| | Total | $285,351 |
| **Project Period** | 1–1–90 to 12–31–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

See Exemplary Special Projects.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Miami Tribe of Oklahoma<br>Miami, Oklahoma | |
| **Project Director** | Curtis Crow<br>Business Manager | |
| **Librarian** | Karen Alexander<br>Librarian<br>Miami Tribal Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal<br>Tribal | $40,415<br>12,585 |
| | Total | $53,000 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The Miami Tribe will establish a satellite community library in the Miami Tribal Complex. This new library will house a variety of books on health, nutrition, and recreation. Each month a special program will feature the history of a local Tribe. A librarian will be hired and volunteers trained to provide library services to the more than 1,000 Reservation residents.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Sac & Fox Tribe of Oklahoma<br>Stroud, Oklahoma | |
| **Project Director** | Lana Grant<br>Library Director<br>Sac & Fox Public Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $37,237 |
| | Tribal | 9,309 |
| | Total | $46,546 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

In this third year of Special Projects grants, library materials will be purchased to expand collections in law and Indian studies. To attract the tribal community, guest speakers on Sac & Fox customs and traditions, literacy tutoring programs, and four special exhibits are planned.

The project will support part of the salaries of the library director and the library assistant. A special collections library assistant will collect and organize archival materials and prepare displays for exhibit in the library that serves over 5,000 tribal members.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Rosebud Sioux Tribe<br>Rosebud, South Dakota | |
| **Project Director** | Ann Szabo<br>Library Director<br>Sinte Gleska College | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $92,073 |
| | Tribal | 23,018 |
| | Total | $115,091 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

To finish the existing public library's expansion at Sinte Gleska College, the Tribe will complete the vacant second floor. This will increase library space from 4,500 square feet to 9,000 square feet.

The new space will include a local history area, a reading room, an exhibit room, a conference room, and a technical services area. More than 15,000 tribal members in 20 communities are expected to benefit from this project.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Sisseton Wahpeton Sioux Tribe<br>Sisseton, South Dakota | |
| **Project Director** | Gwen Hill<br>President<br>Sisseton Wahpeton Community College | |
| **Librarian** | Susan Brooks<br>Director of Libraries<br>Sisseton-Wahpeton Community College | |
| **Funding** | Federal<br>Tribal | $146,821<br>91,196 |
| | Total | $238,017 |
| **Project Period** | 9–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

The Tribal Resource Center of the Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe is located at the Sisseton-Wahpeton Community College. Library expansion, from 900 square feet to 5,275 square feet, is planned. Essential furniture and shelving will be purchased.

The new library will include a tribal archive, and the Native American collection will be strengthened. To assist in the operation of the library that serves 4,000 tribal members, a library assistant will be hired and trained.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Lummi Indian Tribe<br>Bellingham, Washington | |
| **Project Director** | Pauline Hanson<br>Library Director<br>Northwest Indian College | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $87,310 |
| | Tribal | 31,657 |
| | Total | $118,967 |
| **Project Period** | 1–1–90 to 12–31–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

This project will develop information services to the Lummi Tribe and other members of the Northwest Indian Library Network. The Network includes the Sauk Suiattle Tribal Community, the Upper Skagit Tribe, and the Stillaguamish Tribe, serving a total of over 6,000 tribal members. The Lummi Tribe will complete renovation of the public library facility at Northwest Indian College. Part of the salaries of the library director and two library technicians will be supported.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Nisqually Indian Tribe<br>Olympia, Washington | |
| **Project Director** | Maria Fletter<br>Education Director | |
| **Librarian** | Anne E. Dickerson<br>Tribal Librarian | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $59,165 |
| | Tribal | 14,791 |
| | Total | $73,956 |
| **Project Period** | 1–1–90 to 12–31–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

See Exemplary Special Projects.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Grantee** | Oneida Tribe of Indians<br>Oneida, Wisconsin | |
| **Project Director** | Judy Cornelius<br>Library Director<br>Oneida Community Library | |
| **Funding** | Federal | $33,377 |
| | Tribal | 9,088 |
| | Total | $42,465 |
| **Project Period** | 10–1–89 to 9–30–90 | |

**Project Highlights**

This project will expand the Oneida Tribe's library service by increasing library space by 875 square feet and by renovating another space on the south end of the Reservation for a branch library. The Tribe will contribute an additional 400 square feet for the Native American Collection. This expansion will benefit the almost 5,000 tribal members.

## Exemplary Special Projects

For several years the Three Affiliated Tribes in New Town, North Dakota, and the Nisqually Indian Tribe in Olympia, Washington, have successfully competed for Special Projects grants. In the first year of project activity, each Tribe was in an initial stage of developing public library services. By combining tribal resources and grant funds, the two Tribes were able to multiply library services and increase access to information for tribal members.

### THE THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES

The Three Affiliated Tribes contracts with the Fort Berthold Community College to provide library services to the over 7,300 people on the Reservation, including 3,500 Indians in six separate communities. This Tribe has received Special Projects Grants for 5 years. Beginning in October 1985, a grant of $18,155 in combination with a tribal contribution of $4,539, was used by Fort Berthold Community College to determine the community's library needs and to prepare a 5-year plan.

Initial funding supported the librarian's salary and expansion of the library collection from 6,000 to more than 8,000 volumes. In addition, the librarian, a tribal member, is completing the requirements for a Master's in Rural Librarianship. A Books-by-Mail program for six separate communities and a summer reading program are now routine library services. The current library is open 50 hours per week and patron use has increased by more than one-third. This year's objective is to build a new library facility to support the growing collections and provide an improved learning environment for patrons.

## THE NISQUALLY TRIBE

The Nisqually Indian Tribe has received four successive Special Projects Grants since 1986. In Year 1, the community fulfilled its immediate need for construction of a library facility on the Reservation. Next, it recruited a librarian and a library technician. The community culminated its outreach efforts with the addition of new services such as a Learning Skills Center and a Community Reading Program. In addition, the Tribe was able to add a Head Start story hour, tapes of Tribal Elders, and an afterschool reading program to address the needs of the young and the not-so-young.

This year the tribal librarian will train the library technician, a tribal member, to assume a major portion of the library's management. Due to increasing interest and support by the community, volunteers will play a more prominent role in the delivery of library services. Computers that were provided by Apple Community Affairs Grant Program have become important learning tools for the library patrons.

**Special Projects Grantees FY 1985–1989**

Numbers represent Tribes identified in the Funding Summary

## Special Projects Funding Summary—FY 1985–1989

| | | FY 85 | FY 86 | FY 87 | FY 88 | FY 89 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Alabama** | 1 Poarch Band | $ | $ | $ | $93,744 | $ |
| **Alaska** | 2 Metlakatla | | | 25,210 | | |
| | 2A Nenana Native Council | | | | | 42,050 |
| | 2B Pilot Point Village | | | | | 26,762 |
| | 3 Port Lions | 14,903 | | | | |
| | 4 Tlingit & Haida | | | 63,344 | | 100,762 |
| **Arizona** | 5 Havasupai | 3,000 | | | | |
| | 5A Hualapai | | | | | 23,019 |
| | 6 Navajo | 157,569 | 200,955 | | | |
| | 7 San Carlos Apache | 28,800 | | | | |
| | 8 Yavapai-Prescott | 15,545 | | 16,719 | | |
| **California** | 8A Hoopa Valley | | | | | 179,277 |
| | 9 Lone Pine Band | | | 52,683 | | |
| | 10 Morongo Band | | 40,925 | 20,293 | 24,732 | |
| | 11 Santa Ysabel Band | | | | 71,779 | |
| **Florida** | 12 Miccosukee | 44,939 | 51,668 | | 44,734 | |
| **Minnesota** | 13 Leech Lake | 29,288 | | | | |
| | 14 Red Lake Chippewa | | | 177,120 | | 49,178 |
| **Montana** | 15 Chippewa Cree | | | | 56,692 | |
| | 16 Confederated Salish and Kootenai | 310,833 | 40,208 | | | |
| | 17 Crow Tribe | | | | 20,703 | |
| | 18 Ft. Belknap Assiniboine/Gros Ventre | | | | 86,690 | 49,000 |
| | 19 Ft. Peck Assiniboine | 59,019 | | 87,714 | | |
| **Nevada** | 20 Pyramid Lake Paiute | | | | 54,243 | |

| | | FY 85 | FY 86 | FY 87 | FY 88 | FY 89 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New Mexico** | 21 Acoma Pueblo | 20,500 | | | | |
| | 22 Jicarilla Apache | | | 67,253 | | |
| | 23 Pueblo of Laguna | | | | 24,443 | |
| | 24 San Juan Pueblo | 13,860 | | | | |
| | 25 Santa Clara Pueblo | 75,915 | | | | 48,366 |
| | 26 Zuni Pueblo | | | 57,197 | | 49,466 |
| **New York** | 27 St. Regis Mohawk | 197,000 | 37,394 | | | |
| **North Dakota** | 28 Devils Lake Sioux | | | 164,528 | | |
| | 29 Three Affiliated Tribes | 18,155 | 41,436 | 79,583 | 61,424 | 175,581 |
| | 30 Turtle Mountain Chippewa | 100,000 | | | 94,278 | |
| **Oklahoma** | 31 Cherokee | | 49,769 | 69,040 | | |
| | 32 Chickasaw | | 39,737 | | | |
| | 33 Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma | | 28,802 | | | |
| | 33A Miami Tribe of Oklahoma | | | | | 40,415 |
| | 34 Sac & Fox Tribe of Oklahoma | | 167,185 | 61,757 | | 37,237 |
| **South Dakota** | 35 Cheyenne River Sioux | | | | 82,400 | |
| | 36 Oglala Sioux | | | | 82,627 | |
| | 37 Rosebud Sioux | 137,402 | 140,355 | | | 92,073 |
| | 38 Sisseton Wahpeton | | 60,594 | | | 146,821 |
| **Utah** | 39 Ute Indian Tribe | | 42,840 | | | |
| **Washington** | 40 Jamestown Klallam | | | 33,320 | | |
| | 41 Lummi | 84,400 | | | 164,153 | 87,310 |
| | 42 Muckleshoot | | | 48,990 | | |
| | 43 Nisqually | | 82,305 | 59,768 | 59,165 | 57,743 |
| | 44 Port Gamble Klallam | | | | 65,708 | |
| | 45 Upper Skagit | | | 60,665 | 69,342 | |
| **Wisconsin** | 46 Lac du Flambeau | | 27,404 | | | |
| | 47 Oneida | | 596 | | | 33,377 |

# LSCA Title IV

## Hawaiian Natives Projects

## Overview of Hawaiian Natives Projects

A Basic Grant of $612,175 was awarded to Alu Like, Inc., the only organization recognized by the Governor of Hawaii as eligible to participate in this program. Mahealani Merryman is the Native Hawaiian Library Project Administrator.

In its 5th year of operation, the Native Hawaiian Library Project will continue to strengthen outreach programs, increase specific resource collections, and train library professionals.

The project will increase access to library resources appropriate to the cultural, historical, and informational needs of Native Hawaiians. Special programs will encourage the interaction between parent and child to make both aware of the value of reading to the child. Other key objectives of the project are to: teach Native Hawaiians to use the library to develop life-long learning and adult literacy skills; increase use of Hawaiian resource material by librarians, teachers, and researchers; and support graduate studies in librarianship.

The following summaries describe each of the 10 programs supported by the Native Hawaiian Library Project.

# Native Hawaiian Library Project
## Program Summaries

**1. Resource Van ($74,764)**

The library resource van will feature museum quality exhibits on Hawaiian culture and history. In its journey to four neighboring islands, the van will circulate library resources that attract all age groups. Selected community resource people will participate in these activities. The outreach librarian will teach new library patrons how to benefit from a variety of services, and will encourage continued use of the library. A lecture series and traveling library exhibit is planned for selected Hawaiian communities.

**2. Books-by-Mail ($42,672)**

Readers in the isolated communities of Kalaupapa and Niihau will have access to attractive resource listings provided by the Books-by-Mail program. Outreach librarians will make visits to Hawaiian elders and will participate in storytelling, booktalks, and distribution of books in cooperation with the Reading is Fundamental program. A summer reading program, now an integral part of library services, will continue in five communities.

**3. Parents Workshop ($29,162)**

To encourage parents to read to their children and to make visits to the library a part of the family routine, the outreach librarian will conduct 60 workshops for parents, kupuna, and early childhood educators. These workshops include a component for parents that emphasizes cultural sensitivity and learning patterns of Hawaiian children.

**4. Homework Centers ($61,669)**

Homework Centers give students (k-12) a place to complete school assignments and provide essential support and guidance. Two additional centers will be established on homestead lands. The outreach librarian will develop seasonal listings of books and conduct monthly literacy activities. Student visits to the library are emphasized.

**5. Library Promotions ($31,563)**

This year's library promotion campaign will highlight the public library's connection with lifelong learning. Using television and radio announcements, posters, bookmarks, and bus cards, this program will define the role of the public library. An estimated 500,000 people will benefit.

**6. Literacy Improvement ($26,611)**

This program will recruit Hawaiian adults that need to improve their literacy skills. Almost one out of five Hawaiian adults is reading at the fifth grade level or below. A literacy coordinator working with the Hawaii Literacy Coalition will refer adults to a service provider on Oahu, Kauai, Maui, Molokai, and Lanai. Literacy materials will be purchased to support students and tutors, and a special awareness presentation will be developed for use at Department of Human Services intake centers.

**7. Needs Assessment ($16,841)**

A survey similar to the 1985 assessment will be conducted to determine changes in use of libraries and outreach programs. Community forums will be repeated to gather reactions to 5 years of Native Hawaiian Project activities.

**8. Hawaiian and Pacific Collection Update ($45,293)**

BASIC HAWAIIANA will be updated and other related collections will be evaluated in public libraries statewide. Hawaiian newspapers and periodicals will continue to be indexed. The Hawaiian Resource Librarian will review and add new Hawaiian resource materials. Workshops will inform all branch librarians of these new additions to the collections.

**9. Hawaiian Cultural Sites Database ($24,752)**

This is the final segment of a project designed to provide a complete bibliography of the holdings at individual Hawaiian sites for educational, sociological, and cultural reference. This online database for Oahu, Hawaii, Maui, Molokai, and Lanai was a result of the

combined efforts of Alu Like, Hawaii's Thousand Friends, and many community organizations. Copies of the database will be distributed to regional public libraries and research libraries in Hawaii to answer the needs of historians, educators, planners, researchers, and the general public.

**10. Library Study Fellowship ($10,612)**

One new fellowship will be offered to a Native Hawaiian who meets the graduate school requirements and wishes to pursue an advanced degree in library science. This opportunity will increase the availability of qualified Hawaiians to fill professional positions in the library.

# Appendix

## Summary of Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989

## LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989

| Tribes, by State | Assessment | Training | Personnel | Library Materials | Dissemination | Transportation | Special Programs | Construction |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Funds by Activity | $15,092 | $16,368 | $183,218 | $262,736 | $10,542 | $2,376 | $57,429 | $50,329 |
| Percentage of Total Funds | 2 | 3 | 30.4 | 44 | 2 | 0.6 | 10 | 8 |
| **Alabama ($3,629)** | | | | | | | | |
| Poarch Band of Creek Indians | | 1,181 | | 2,448 | | | | |
| **Alaska ($112,241)** | | | | | | | | |
| Akiachak Native Cmty (JOINT) | | | | 8,250 | | | 2,637 | |
| Allakaket Village Council | | 484 | 2,452 | 693 | | | | |
| Aniak Traditional Council | | | 2,500 | 800 | 329 | | | |
| Bethel Native Village | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Brevig Mission Traditional Council | | | | 2,129 | | | | 1,500 |
| Central Council/Tlingit & Haida | 1,800 | | | 1,829 | | | | |
| Chitina Traditional Village | 105 | | 1,180 | 1,350 | | | | 994 |
| Crooked Creek Traditional Council | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Deering Native Village | | | 3,550 | 79 | | | | |
| Eagle Village Council | | 150 | | 3,379 | 100 | | | |
| Eek Traditional Council | | | 1,656 | 1,268 | | | | 705 |
| Egegik Village Council | | | | 1,629 | | | 2,000 | |
| Kivalina IRA Council | | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| Larsen Bay Tribal Council | | | 1,800 | 1,829 | | | | |
| Manley Village Council | | 310 | 2,043 | 1,276 | | | | |
| Minto Village Council | | | | 2,750 | | | | 879 |
| Naknek Native Village Council | | | 1,500 | 929 | | | | 1,200 |
| Native Council of Port Heiden | | | | 1,829 | | | 1,800 | |

## LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989–Continued

| Tribes, by State | Assessment | Training | Personnel | Library Materials | Dissemination | Transportation | Special Programs | Construction |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Native Village of Kotzebue | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Native Village of Unalakleet | | 750 | 1,500 | 1,379 | | | | |
| Native Village White Mountain | | | 1,000 | 1,129 | | | | 1,500 |
| Nenana Native Council | 500 | | 679 | | | | 2,450 | |
| Newhalen Tribal Council | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Nikolai Village Council | | | | 3,500 | | | | |
| Northway Village Council | | | 960 | 2,350 | | | 190 | |
| Organized Village of Kake | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Pilot Point Village Council | | | 240 | 389 | | | | 3,000 |
| St. Michael IRA Council | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Ugashik Village Council | | | | 1,229 | | | 2,200 | 200 |
| **Arizona ($39,919)** | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribe | | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| Ft. McDowell Mohave-Apache | | | | | | | | 3,629 |
| Gila River Indian Community | | | | | 2,064 | | | 1,565 |
| Havasupai Tribe | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Hopi Tribe | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Hualapai Tribe | | | | 3,129 | | | 500 | |
| Pascua Yaqui Tribe | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Quechan Indian Tribe | | | 3,169 | 460 | | | | |
| Salt River Pima-Maricopa | 500 | 700 | | 1,900 | 529 | | | |
| White Mountain Apache Tribe | | | | 2,357 | | | | |
| Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe | | | 3,629 | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **California ($97,904)** | | | | | | | |
| Alturas Rancheria | | | 2,129 | 1,500 | | | |
| Big Pine Indian Reservation | | | 1,719 | 1,540 | 370 | | |
| Bishop Indian Tribal Council | | | 2,592 | 1,037 | | | |
| Cabazon Band of Mission Indians | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| Campo Band of Mission Indians | | | 2,912 | 717 | | | |
| Cedarville Rancheria | | | 1,500 | 2,129 | | | |
| Covelo Indian Community Council | | | | 2,279 | 400 | | 950 |
| Coyote Valley Tribal Council | | | 1,700 | 1,929 | | | |
| Cuyapaipe Reservation (JOINT) | | 4,721 | 2,906 | | | | 6,889 |
| Hoopa Valley Business Council | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Karuk Tribe of California | | | | 3,629 | | | |
| La Jolla Band of Indians | | | | 1,979 | 250 | | 1,400 |
| Manzanita Band of Mission Indians | | | 2,700 | 929 | | | |
| Mesa Grande Band Mission Indians | | 1,300 | 225 | 1,504 | | | 600 |
| Morongo Band of Mission Indians | | | 3,108 | 521 | | | |
| Pauma Band of Mission Indians | | | | 2,929 | | | 700 |
| Picayne Reservation | | | 974 | 800 | 576 | 1,079 | 200 |
| Redwood Valley Rancheria | | 1,307 | | 1,968 | | | |
| Rincon San Luiseno Band | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Santa Ynez Band of Mission Indians | | 400 | | 2,173 | 1,056 | | |
| Santa Ysabel Band Mission Indians | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Table Bluff Rancheria | | | 2,879 | | | | 750 |
| Torres-Martinez Band | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Viejas Indian Reservation | | 400 | 2,400 | 750 | | | |

## LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989–Continued

| Tribes, by State | Assessment | Training | Personnel | Library Materials | Dissemination | Transportation | Special Programs | Construction |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Florida ($7,258)** | | | | | | | | |
| Miccosukee Corporation | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Seminole Tribe of Florida | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| **Iowa ($3,629)** | | | | | | | | |
| Sac & Fox Tribe of MS in Iowa | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| **Kansas ($3,629)** | | | | | | | | |
| Prairie Band of Potawatomi | | | 3,192 | 437 | | | | |
| **Louisiana ($7,258)** | | | | | | | | |
| Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana | | | | 2,829 | | | | 800 |
| Tunica-Biloxi Indians of LA | | | | 2,129 | | | 1,500 | |
| **Michigan ($14,459)** | | | | | | | | |
| Bay Mills Indian Community | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa | | | 1,041 | 2,488 | 100 | | | |
| Hannahville Tribal Council | | | | 3,572 | | | | |
| Keweenaw Bay Indian Community | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| **Minnesota ($7,229)** | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota Chippewa Tribe | | | | 1,845 | | | 1,764 | |
| Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians | | | 1,600 | 2,000 | | | | |
| **Mississippi ($3,629)** | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi Band of Choctaw | | | 3,629 | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Montana ($25,403)** | | | | | | | | |
| Blackfeet Tribe | 3,629 | | | | | | | |
| Chippewa Cree Tribe | | | 3,300 | 329 | | | | |
| Confederated Salish & Kootenai | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Crow Tribe of Indians | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Fort Belknap Community Council | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Fort Peck Assiniboine Sioux | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Northern Cheyenne Tribe | | | 2,400 | 149 | | | | 1,080 |
| **Nebraska ($10,887)** | | | | | | | | |
| Omaha Tribe of Nebraska | | 200 | 3,400 | 29 | | | | |
| Santee Sioux Tribe of Nebraska | | 100 | 3,400 | 129 | | | | |
| Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska | | 100 | 3,400 | 129 | | | | |
| **Nevada ($7,258)** | | | | | | | | |
| Duckwater Shoshone Tribe | | | 2,184 | 995 | | | | 450 |
| Ely Shoshone Tribe | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| **New Mexico ($39,919)** | | | | | | | | |
| Jicarilla Apache Tribe | | | | 2,929 | 200 | | | 500 |
| Pueblo of Jemez | | | 2,418 | | 511 | | 700 | |
| Pueblo of Laguna | | | | 2,936 | | | 693 | |
| Pueblo of Pojoaque | | 500 | | 1,729 | | | 1,200 | 200 |
| Pueblo of San Felipe | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Pueblo of Sandia | | | | 2,500 | 1,129 | | | |
| Pueblo of Santa Ana | | | 100 | 3,529 | | | | |
| Pueblo of Santa Clara | | | 3,629 | | | | | |

## LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989–Continued

| Tribes, by State | Assessment | Training | Personnel | Library Materials | Dissemination | Transportation | Special Programs | Construction |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pueblo of Zia | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Pueblo of Zuni | | | | 3,229 | 400 | | | |
| Santo Domingo Tribe | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| **New York ($7,258)** | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Regis Band of Mohawks | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Seneca Nation of Indians | | | 1,516 | 2,113 | | | | |
| **North Dakota ($14,425)** | | | | | | | | |
| Devils Lake Sioux Tribe | | 986 | 944 | 1,135 | | | 564 | |
| Standing Rock Sioux Tribe | | | 3,004 | 534 | | | | |
| Three Affiliated Tribes | | | | | | | | 3,629 |
| Turtle Mountain Chippewa | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| **Oklahoma ($65,170)** | | | | | | | | |
| Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma | | | | 2,754 | 875 | | | |
| Cheyenne & Arapaho Tribes | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Chickasaw Nation of Oklahoma | | | | 2,000 | 750 | | 879 | |
| Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma | | | | 1,629 | | | | 2,000 |
| Comanche Indian Tribe | | | | 1,429 | 800 | 1,400 | | |
| Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma | | | | 3,425 | | | | 204 |
| Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Kaw Tribe of Oklahoma | | | 1,200 | 1,739 | | | 490 | 200 |
| Kiowa Tribe of Oklahoma | 400 | | | 3,229 | | | | |
| Miami Tribe of Oklahoma (JOINT) | | | 1,133 | 4,675 | | | 1,000 | 450 |
| Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma | | | 2,879 | 330 | | | | 420 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Oklahoma | | | | 1,800 | | | 1,829 | |
| Ponca Tribe of Oklahoma | | | 1,396 | 729 | | | | 1,504 |
| Quapaw Tribe of Oklahoma | | | 3,129 | | | | 500 | |
| Sac & Fox Nation | | | 1,680 | | 200 | | 1,749 | |
| Seminole Nation of Oklahoma | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma | | | | | 1,677 | | 1,200 | 600 |
| **Oregon ($14,516)** | | | | | | | | |
| Confederated Grand Ronde Tribes | 3,629 | | | | | | | |
| Confederated Tribes of Siletz | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Confederated Tribes of Coos | | | 650 | 2,169 | | | 810 | |
| Confederated Tribes of Umatilla | | | 3,229 | | 400 | | | |
| **South Dakota ($18,145)** | | | | | | | | |
| Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Lower Brule Sioux Tribe | 1,400 | 1,900 | | | 329 | | | |
| Oglala Sioux Tribe | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe | | | 1,440 | 839 | | | 1,350 | |
| **Utah ($3,629)** | | | | | | | | |
| Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah | | | 1,800 | 1,829 | | | | |
| **Washington ($68,922)** | | | | | | | | |
| Jamestown Klallam Tribe | | | | 2,691 | | | | 938 |
| Kalispel Indian Tribe | | | 2,527 | 1,102 | | | | |
| Lower Elwha Tribal Council | | | | 1,919 | | | | 1,710 |

## LSCA Title IV Basic Grants: Fiscal Year 1989–Continued

| Tribes, by State | Assessment | Training | Personnel | Library Materials | Dissemination | Transportation | Special Programs | Construction |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lummi Indian Business Council | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Muckleshoot Indian Tribe | | | | | | | | 3,629 |
| Nisqually Indian Tribe | | | 2,776 | 853 | | | | |
| Port Gamble Klallam Tribe | | | 1,268 | 1,261 | 150 | | 950 | |
| Puyallup Tribe of Indians | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Quileute Tribal Council | 3,629 | | | | | | | |
| Sauk Suiattle Indian Tribe | | | 550 | 579 | | | | 2,500 |
| Skokomish Indian Tribe | | | | 1,605 | | | 395 | 1,600 |
| Spokane Tribe of Indians | | | 3,417 | 212 | | | | |
| Squaxin Island Tribe | | 379 | 1,624 | 726 | | | | 900 |
| Stillaguamish Tribe of Indians | | | 1,755 | | | | 1,874 | |
| Suquamish Tribe | | | 3,091 | 538 | | | | |
| Swinomish Indian Tribe | | | 3,129 | 500 | | | | |
| Tulalip Tribes | | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| Upper Skagit Indian Tribe | | | 2,173 | 1,456 | | | | |
| Yakima Indian Nation | | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| **Wisconsin ($21,774)** | | | | | | | | |
| Bad River Band of Lake Superior | | | 3,315 | 314 | | | | |
| Lac Courte Oreilles Tribe | | | | 1,569 | | | 2,060 | |
| Lac du Flambeau Band | | | 3,629 | | | | | |
| Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin | | | | 3,629 | | | | |
| Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin | | | | | | | 3,629 | |
| Stockbridge-Munsee Community | | | 3,629 | | | | | |

48 • U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1990 • 440-123 • 81/10756

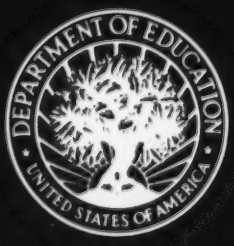
United States
Department of Education
Washington, D.C. 20208-5571

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, $300

Postage and Fees Paid
U.S. Department of Education
Permit No. G-17

FOURTH CLASS BOOK RATE

BEST COPY AVAILABLE




LP 90-745

50